EMERSON SUSTAINABILITY SOLUTIONS

# **Optimizing the Hydrogen Value Chain**





# AN EFFICIENT HYDROGEN VALUE CHAIN Driver for Change: Sustainability

As a <u>complement to other technologies</u>, including renewable power and biofuels, hydrogen has the potential to decarbonize industries – such as steel, petrochemicals, fertilizers, heavy-duty mobility (on- and off-road), maritime shipping and aviation – and support flexible power generation (among other applications). (Source: McKinsey 2022)

By 2050, hydrogen has the potential to achieve over 20% of annual global emissions reductions. (Source: McKinsey 2022)

Yet today, we celebrate several milestones:



In February 2022, the world's first shipment of liquefied hydrogen from Australia to Japan was a significant development in the international transport of hydrogen. (Source: International Energy Agency 2022)

The development of steel projects has accelerated following the start-up of the first demonstration project of using hydrogen in direct iron reduction. (Source: International Energy Agency 2022)



In Germany, the first fleet of hydrogen fuel cell trains is in operation. (Source: International Energy Agency 2022)



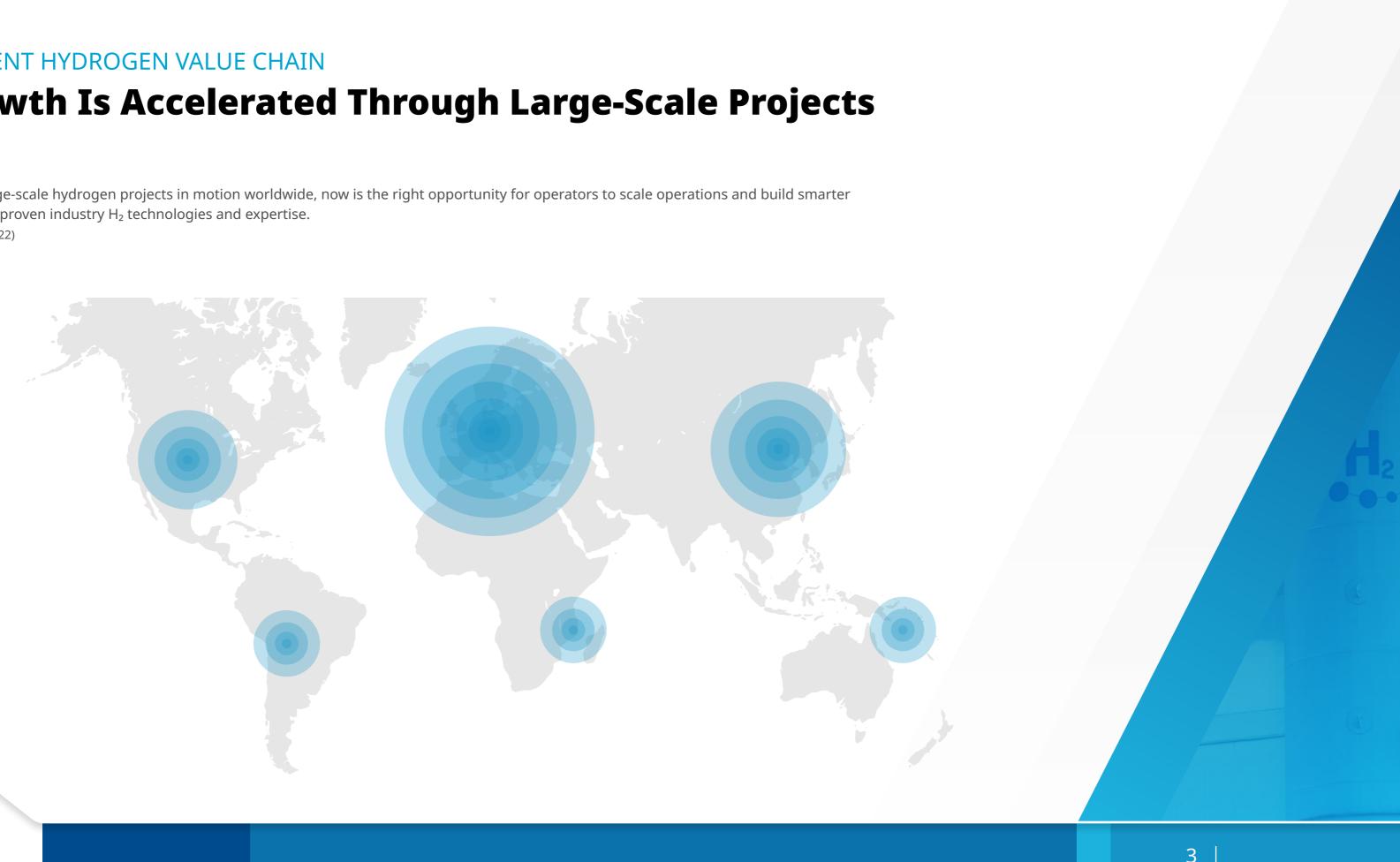
In September 2023, 100% hydrogen was successfully tested through partnership between Rolls-Royce and easyJet under aircraft take-off conditions at the German Aerospace Center. (Source: Military Aerospace 2023)



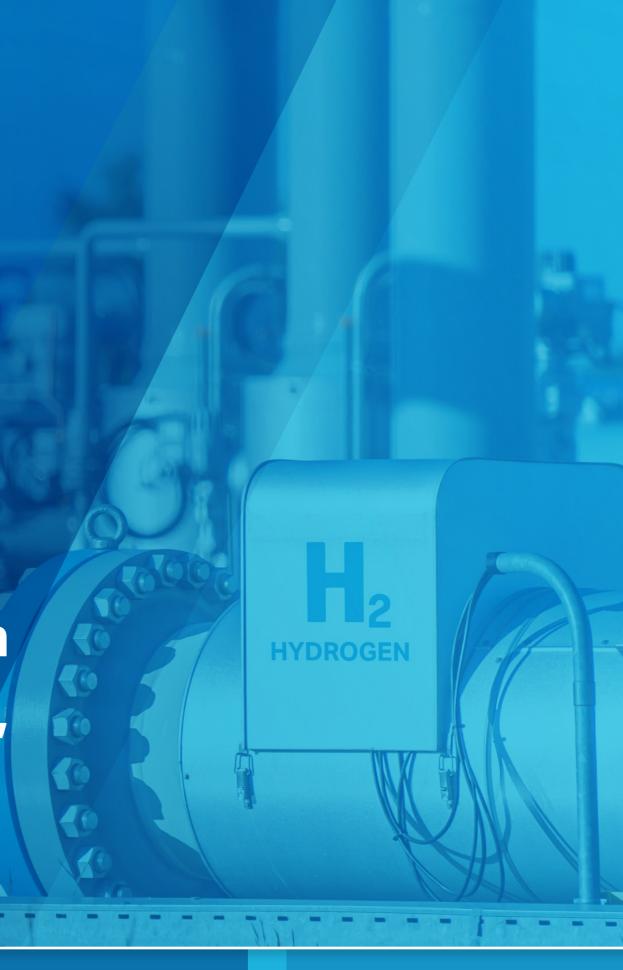
## AN EFFICIENT HYDROGEN VALUE CHAIN

## H<sub>2</sub> Growth Is Accelerated Through Large-Scale Projects

With over 680 large-scale hydrogen projects in motion worldwide, now is the right opportunity for operators to scale operations and build smarter plants leveraging proven industry H<sub>2</sub> technologies and expertise. (Source: McKinsey 2022)



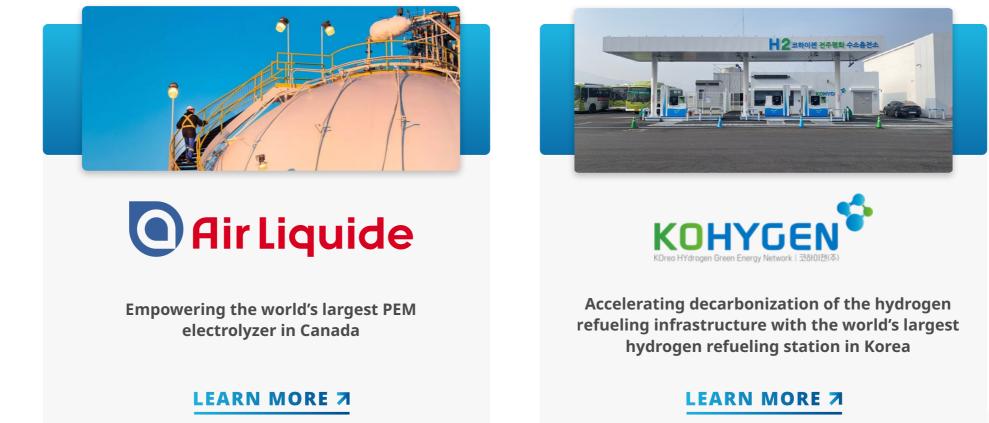
To scale and streamline an efficient hydrogen value chain, smart automation must be implemented across production, transportation and distribution.



## AN EFFICIENT HYDROGEN VALUE CHAIN **Digital Transformation of Hydrogen Operations Is Empowering Customers to Achieve Ultimate Performance**

From production to distribution, Emerson is advancing hydrogen projects and adoption of hydrogen as a clean fuel source through automation solutions. Right now, the combination of Emerson's extensive industry perspective and comprehensive portfolio is enabling the automation, safety and reliability of hydrogen production and refueling in Canada, Korea and more.

As the global automation leader with over 100 years of experience, Emerson innovates for and with customers, working together to reimagine a safer, smarter and more sustainable world.



## AN EFFICIENT HYDROGEN VALUE CHAIN

## An Efficient Hydrogen Value Chain Innovates, Accelerates Execution and Scales Up New Technologies While Reducing Cost, Risk and Time-to-Market

Advanced software is accelerating innovation and commercialization, optimizing production and storage and facilitating continued innovation of end use with digital twin technology and analytics. By employing the end-toend project viability and production optimization, this enables:



New technology adoption, reducing costs and time-to-market



Investment and financial decisions by evaluating risks and costs across lifecycle



Project designs review, accelerating delivery and execution



Scalable operation and optimization, maximizing load factor

Integrated with the AspenTech portfolio and decades of innovation, expertise and leadership, Emerson's ecosystem is advancing and providing digital solutions to support and optimize your lowcarbon hydrogen project design to economic feasibility.



Hydrogen is becoming increasingly adopted in the global energy transition and as a primary fuel source for meeting the demand for clean energy.

Managing the complexity of the hydrogen value chain with efficiency is more important than ever.

With leading and versatile technologies, experts and solution services, Emerson can help to ensure your hydrogen operations are safer, smarter and scalable from design to operations.



Throughout the value chain, instrumentation and automation technologies protect and ensure operational integrity. Selecting the right technologies helps to adhere to safety standards and ensures safe and efficient operation of hydrogen-handling facilities.



## SAFER PRODUCTION

## To Safely Meet Evolving Demands Across the Hydrogen Market, Standards Must be Fortified with Supervisory Systems and Mitigation Technologies

Considering pressures up to 15,000 psi throughout the hydrogen value chain, processes must be monitored and controlled with diagnostic and prescriptive solutions.

As a flammable gas and the smallest of molecules, hydrogen must be handled with extreme caution throughout the facility infrastructure to avoid potential challenges:





## **OUR SOLUTION**

Emerson works with your storage, maintenance and transportation teams to activate vigilant hydrogen solutions designed to perform in hazardous conditions and keep personnel and the environment safe while optimizing product control and mobility.

# Hydrogen



## SAFER PRODUCTION

# Challenge: Maintaining Safety and Integrity of Infrastructure and Operations



Solution: Maintain control quality and process safety with reinforced caution and productivity.

These control and safety systems are engineered to mitigate and reduce risk of damage through detection and control equipment and preventative measures.

## **Protection of Equipment Against Overpressurization**

Emerson's pressure and safety relief valves are critical for protection of downstream equipment and upstream fluid pressure against overpressurization in harsh environments.

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TESCOM<sup>™</sup> back pressure regulators and pressure control valves provide steady, precise and consistent pressure control, minimizing the risk of overpressure. Electropneumatic pressure regulators communicate system and device performance for analysis and decision making.



## **Flame Detection In Case of Hydrogen Fires**

With high accuracy and immunity to false alarms, Rosemount<sup>™</sup> flame detectors detect various sources of hydrocarbon flames and invisible hydrogen fires using UV, UV/IR and multi-spectrum infrared-based technologies.

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LED lighting technology ensures proper and safe illumination, eliminating slips and trips while minimizing energy usage. Flameproof and explosion-proof enclosures and junction boxes ensure safety standards are met.

## Project Design Validation for On-Time and On-Budget Success

Aspen Fidelis<sup>™</sup> reduces risk and optimizes plant performance through by enabling risk quantification, asset performance simulation and system analysis.

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## **Steady and Precise Pressure Regulation**

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### **Safety Management in Hazardous Conditions**

## SAFER TRANSPORTATION

## **Challenge: Maintaining Safety and Integrity of Infrastructure and Operations**

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Solution: Enhance hydrogen transportation stability through persistent monitoring, advanced diagnostics and precise regulatory measures.

Automated safety systems and asset management tools are paramount in managing critical instrumentation and assets through remote 24/7 inspection and readiness for response.









## **Reliable Pressure Regulation and Management**

Emerson's pressure regulators enable precise and stable pressure management for a range of fluids and provide protection against overpressure.

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## **Flame Detection In Case of Hydrogen Fires**

With high accuracy and immunity to false alarms, Rosemount<sup>™</sup> flame detectors detect various sources of hydrocarbon flames and invisible hydrogen fires using UV, UV/IR and multi-spectrum infrared-based technologies.

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## **Actuation for Emergency Shutdown With Comprehensive Diagnostics**

Bettis<sup>™</sup> Smart Electro-Hydraulic Operators (EHO) provide fail-safe actuation for emergency shutdown valves and offer advanced diagnostic capabilities with available connection to DCMlink software for remote monitoring. LEARN MORE 7

## **Optimized Measurements in Hydrogen Transportation Processes**

Micro Motion<sup>™</sup> High-Pressure Coriolis flow meters are engineered to deliver highly accurate, reliable measurements for hydrogen dispensing applications in high-pressure environments.

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## **Product Quality Control and Enhanced Performance**

Emerson's control valves, such as the Fisher<sup>™</sup> GX control valve, provide a variety of applications in severe circumstances, optimizing product guality during transportation and plant efficiency with improved reliability and performance.

## SAFER DISTRIBUTION

## **Challenge: Maintaining Safety and Integrity of Infrastructure and Operations**



## Solution: Instate measurement and control tools for reliable distribution operations.

Digital detection and mitigation solutions are crucial for preventing and resolving incidents and addressing a wide range of operational challenges.



The Anderson Greenwood Type 81 Spring-Loaded Safety Valves are agile and built for minimizing product loss and emissions.

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ASCO<sup>™</sup> solenoid valves are engineered for maintenance of highly precise, safe and reliable high flow control, as well as rapid and dependable isolation of hydrogen, in dispensing applications.



## **Gas Leak Detection Through Holistic Monitoring**

The Rosemount<sup>™</sup> Incus Ultrasonic Gas Leak Detector offers continuous monitoring of wide areas for ultrasound generated from the release of pressurized gas in harsh environments, enabling instantaneous response.

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### **Optimized Measurements in Hydogen Transportation Processes**

Micro Motion<sup>™</sup> High-Pressure Coriolis flow meters are engineered to deliver highly accurate, reliable measurements for hydrogen dispensing applications in high-pressure environments.

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## **Fuel Dispensing With Solenoid Valves**

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### **High Pressure Control With On/Off Valves**

Air operated on/off valves are capable of controlling 15000-psi hydrogen storage tank activity and isolating key components in the high-pressure system within dispensers.



# **Smarter**

Automation solutions stabilize and accelerate hydrogen production with increased reliability and efficiency. Edge-to-enterprise solutions offer an integrated system that connects to business outcomes across the hydrogen facility lifecycle.



## **SMARTER PRODUCTION**

## Integration of Automation Technologies and Solutions is Required to Elevate Energy Efficiency and Hydrogen Production with Speed and Quality

To meet local and global production goals, several factors must be maintained and improved.



## **OUR SOLUTION**

Emerson works to implement the latest, emerging solutions to help you mitigate risk while achieving optimal production of hydrogen and capitalize on competitive and sustainable opportunities around the growth of hydrogen fuel.



## SMARTER PRODUCTION

## Challenge: Optimize the Hydrogen Value Chain by Streamlining the Journey from Research & Development to Seamless Commercial Production



Solution: Maximize productivity through seamless, strategic integration of smart instrumentation and systems.

These solutions are engineered to optimize operations to meet shifting market demands and trends.

## **DeltaV<sup>™</sup> Automation Platform**

The DeltaV<sup>™</sup> Automation Platform, which includes systems like DCS, SIS and MES, removes complexities and project risks while driving flexibility, scalability and productivity along the value chain.

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The addition of industrial wireless networks and sensors, such as Rosemount<sup>™</sup> wireless pressure transmitters and temperature instrumentation, improves operations and safety while reducing energy usage.



## **Installation Cost Minimization Through Remote Analysis**

The Rosemount<sup>™</sup> gas analyzers and integrated systems are designed to meet measurement and monitoring requirements, reducing installation costs with remote support and analytics.

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## **Faster Execution With Concurrent Engineering Enabling Repeatable Design**

Aspen Capital Cost Estimator<sup>™</sup> streamlines project design and execution with greater visibility, reliability and evaluation for fast decision-making and change management agility. It enables scaling with speed with reduced CAPEX cost and OPEX risk.

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## Wireless Connectivity for Safe, Sustainable Operations

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### **Smart Pneumatics and Control**

Passing data from pneumatic sensors, through edge devices and up into an on or off premise cloud provides information that enables better and faster decision-making.

## SMARTER TRANSPORTATION

## Challenge: Optimize the Hydrogen Value Chain by Streamlining the Journey from Research & Development to Seamless Commercial Production



Solution: Ensure safer H<sub>2</sub> transport and storage with mindful compliance of safety regulations.

These solutions are designed to increase visibility and reduce leaks in H<sub>2</sub> transport.

## **Repeatability of Zero-Leakage Protection**

The Anderson Greenwood Type 200 pilot-operated relief valves are engineered to reduce installation and maintenance costs, improve reliability and safety and enhance performance through protection against overpressurization.

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## **Simulation and Analytics Platform**

Through modeling and simulation capabilities, OSI's Continua<sup>™</sup> applications enable advanced insights with improved visibility, designed to improve performance and reduce costs with ease of data transfer.

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## **Product Loss Minimization**

Vanessa Series 30,000 triple offset valves (TOV) are designed to reduce fugitive emissions with zero-leakage performance.

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## **Robust, Optimized Connectivity**

With highly secure and scalable architecture, OSI's Monarch<sup>™</sup>-based SCADA platform provides real-time scheduling and monitoring through enhanced visualization for detecting issues early.

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## Low-Emission, Low-Maintenance Stem Sealing

Fisher<sup>™</sup> ENVIRO-SEAL<sup>™</sup> Control Valve Packing Systems are reliable packing solutions that offer exceptional stem sealing while reducing operational costs and enhancing operator safety.

## SMARTER TRANSPORTATION

## Challenge: Optimize the Hydrogen Value Chain by Streamlining the Journey from Research & Development to Seamless Commercial Production



## **Real-Time Pipeline Monitoring**

PipelineManager<sup>™</sup> supports real-time monitoring of energy pipelines through generation of a digital twin of operations, providing leak detection, automated predictive capabilities and batch tracking.

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## **Wireless Corrosion & Erosion Monitoring**

Improving pipe maintenance, Rosemount<sup>™</sup> Wireless Permasense Ultrasonic Thickness (UT) Sensors offer visibility into corrosion trends through continuous measurement of pipe wall thickness.

## SMARTER DISTRIBUTION

## Challenge: Optimize the Hydrogen Value Chain by Streamlining the Journey from Research & Development to Seamless Commercial Production

Solution: Employ smart technologies that collect data to improve productivity and ensure high operational yields.

These solutions are designed to provide reliable fuel dispensing & storage solutions for fuel transporters and downstream suppliers.

## **Intelligent Automation of Fueling Processes**

Emerson's programmable logic controller (PLC) exerts complete control of the fuel dispensing process through integrated edge capabilities including dynamic visualization of data. And with Movicon, a modular, scalable and secure industrial platform can help you optimize operations and efficiency from any location and any device. LEARN MORE 7

**Flow Management** Designed for hydrogen dispensing applications, Emerson's Micro Motion<sup>™</sup> Coriolis flow meters enable highly accurate and reliable mass flow measurements of hydrogen in various states - gas, liquid or slurry.



## **Accurate Temperature Monitoring**

Eliminating the need for thermowell assembly or process penetrations, Rosemount<sup>™</sup> X-well Technology is the go-to solution for accurate process temperature monitoring. This technology removes the potential for leak points and reduces installation time and overall lifetime costs associated with thermowells.

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Providing critical, ready-to-install solutions to unique hydrogen challenges, Rosemount<sup>™</sup> pressure transmitters are protected against hydrogen permeation with high pressure capabilities and deliver high accuracy, reliability and ease-of-use with advanced diagnostics and insights for maintenance.

## **Fuel Dispensing Efficiency**

TESCOM<sup>™</sup> pressure regulators ensure precise, leakage-free and reliable control for fuel dispensing certainty.

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## **Advanced Pressure Diagnostics and Insights**



A low-carbon, energy-efficient future is optimized through sustainable adaptability and scaling of hydrogen operations, requiring investment, innovation and collaboration across the value chain. Leveraging automation technologies is enabling connectivity and scalability across the hydrogen value chain.





## SCALABLE PRODUCTION

## Integrating the Right Technologies Will Scale Industrial Adoption and Production of Clean Hydrogen, Solve Cost, Infrastructure and Market Challenges and Drive Emerging Small-Scale Applications

To ensure continuous progress in meeting fluctuating demands and trends, agile automation solutions must be implemented to address challenges that are subject to change.

L	Energy supply variability
L	Design and project feasibility
۷	Product quality and purity
	OUR SOLUTION
	Offering flexible, industry-leading support across services, Emerson is empowering customers to achieve high value, performance and productivity through implementation of energy- efficient measurement and control technologies and engineered solutions designed for
	driving hydrogen fuel applications.



## SCALABLE PRODUCTION

# Challenge: Enabling H<sub>2</sub> Adoption Through Faster Scale-Up

Solution: Enable quick startup and eliminate H<sub>2</sub> project commercialization risks through advanced software and time-tested hardware.

These solutions are designed to accelerate the adoption of innovation and scale-up operations.



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### Smart Commissioning by DeltaV and DeltaV Electronic Marshalling with Distributed CHARMs

Emerson's DeltaV<sup>™</sup> Automation Platform reduces operations complexity and lowers project risk, improving speed, performance and scalability of power-to-gas megawatt electrolyzers.

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## **Dynamic Simulation for Smooth Operations** Aspen HVSVS® Dynamics optimizes interfacing througho

Aspen HYSYS<sup>®</sup> Dynamics optimizes interfacing throughout green hydrogen processes with virtual commissioning and startup, providing dynamic simulation modeling for reducing costs and late design changes.



## Flexible, Scalable Industrial Control

Emerson's PACSystems<sup>™</sup> portfolio, including the RX3i Controller and CPL410 Edge Controller, equips customers with advanced, scalable automation solutions engineered for all aspects of hydrogen production and distribution.

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Aspen Performance Engineering, integrated with scalable Digital Twin Solutions, can help customers reduce OPEX and improve safety and profitability through optimal design.

## **Project Risk Reduction and Acceleration of Delivery and Execution**

Implementing the AspenTech<sup>™</sup> Sustainability Pathway reduces timeto-market, as well as costs and risks along the value chain, by enabling effective decision-making for scaling low-carbon hydrogen projects.

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## LEARN MORE 7

## **Optimal Design and Operations for Engineering Lifecycle**

## SCALABLE PRODUCTION

# Challenge: Enabling H<sub>2</sub> Adoption Through Faster Scale-Up



### Easy Maintenance, Low Lifetime Costs and High Accuracy

The Fisher<sup>™</sup> HP series Control Valves are designed for high-pressure applications in process control industries, maintaining stable output pressure.

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Emerson's extensive portfolio of on/off isolation valves delivers isolation capabilities to ensure operations run safely, including tight shut-off across a wide pressure and temperature range with minimal emissions.



### **Flexible, Scalable Industrial Control**

The Fisher<sup>™</sup> MR95 Series Pressure Regulators are large-capacity pressure regulators primed for scaled pressure control across applications such as test fixtures, process chemicals and fuel lines.

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## Timeless Reliability in Gaseous Hydrogen

With a LOW-E fugitive emission certification, KTM Series EB1 OM-2 is a highperformance reliable ball valve designed to handle gaseous hydrogen.

## **Tight Shut-Off Repeatability**

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## Hydrogen Hubs, Also Known as Industrial Clusters, Are Playing a Crucial Role in the Development and Deployment of Hydrogen in the Effort to Accelerate the Transition to a Low-Carbon Future

When produced at scale, renewable hydrogen, or green hydrogen, can reduce global CO2 emissions by up to 25%. (Source: U.S. Department of Energy)

The success and scalability of a hydrogen hub ultimately depend on the following considerations:





## **OUR SOLUTION**

Through proven automation expertise across the H<sub>2</sub> value chain, Emerson is a solution partner ensuring technologies are connected and project design is validated. This is bringing the highest level of operation efficiency and safety across applications – from electrolyzers to transportation to refueling stations and fuel cells.

## Hydrogen Hubs Are Connecting the Hydrogen Value Chain While Driving Decarbonization Efforts Across Industries Globally

According to the World Economic Forum, new industrial clusters are forming globally to support cross-industry decarbonization efforts in strategic global areas.

To optimize hub adoption, holistic strategies must be developed to accelerate decarbonization journeys and address challenges:



With the aim of eliminating carbon dioxide emissions and producing clean hydrogen, these are some of the industrial cluster initiatives around the world.

**USA** 

H₂Houston Hub Ohio Clean Hydrogen Hub Alliance Greater St Louis and Illinois Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub Industrial Cluster National Capital Hydrogen Center

## Belgium

Port of Antwerp-Bruges

### Spain

Basque Net-Zero Industrial Supercluster Andalusian Green Hydrogen Valley Canary Islands Industrial Cluster

> Indo-Pacific Net-zero Battery-Materials Consortium (INBC) and Jababeka Net-Zero Industrial Cluster

### UK

Zero Carbon Humber and Hynet North West

## **Netherlands**

Brightlands Circular Space Brightlands Chemelot Campus Chemelot Circular Hub

## China

Ordos-Envision Net Zero Industrial Park Sanjiang New Area Industrial Park

### Japan

Kawasaki Carbon Neutral Industrial Complex

### Indonesia

### Australia

Kwinana Industries Council

## Helping H<sub>2</sub> Hubs Implement Seamless, Enterprise-Wide **Performance Improvement**

The right partner can ensure safety remains a top priority, including technologies for emergency shutdown and safety instrumented systems, which are important in hydrogen facilities.

The right partner would also be able to provide:



Advanced process control solutions, including asset optimization software, because combining advanced process control with basic process control systems will improve performance and efficiency by optimizing operations.



Instrumentation and measurement solutions, which, in the context of hydrogen production, are needed for monitoring and controlling process variables, such as pressure, temperature, flow, level and other parameters.



Control valves and accessories for use in hydrogen production and distribution systems to control flows and ensure optimal performance.

An integrated ecosystem of solutions helps to drive operational excellence, reduce production variability and ensure planning for both plant and production expansion.

With the right automation solutions, operations can accelerate the development of the hydrogen value chain across all sectors and increase the efficiency of massive hydrogen production plants.

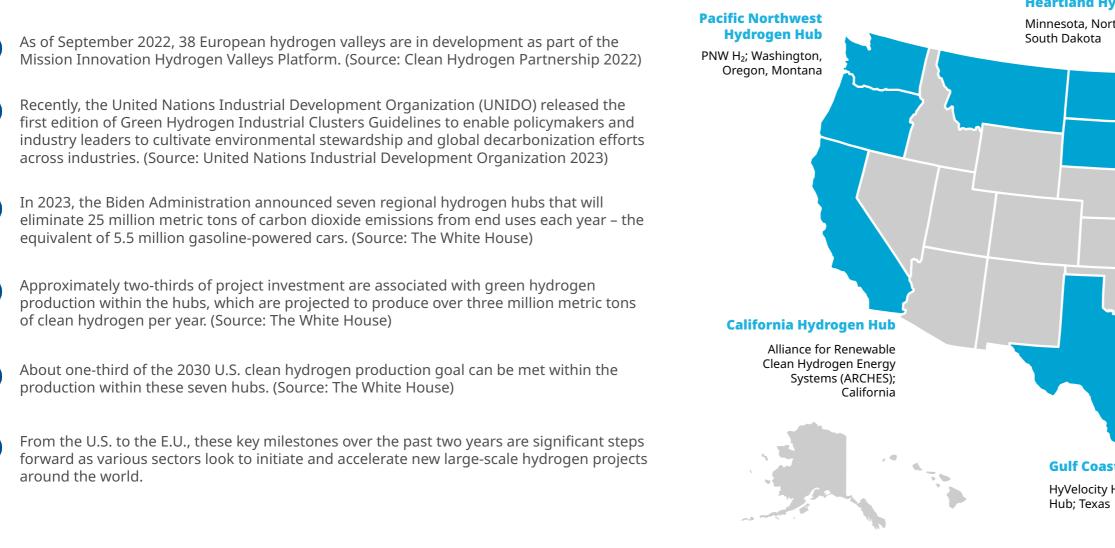




**Energy management solutions** to help end users optimize energy usage in hydrogen production facilities, contributing to overall efficiency and sustainability.

# Hydrogen Hubs Are Designed to Accelerate the Build-Out of Integrated Systems, from Production and Storage to Transportation and Consumption

Hydrogen valleys, or hubs, are expanding worldwide, guickly becoming the first regional "hydrogen economies." (Source: Clean Hydrogen Partnership 2022)



#### **Heartland Hydrogen Hub**

Minnesota, North Dakota,

#### **Midwest Hydrogen Hub**

Midwest Alliance for Clean Hydrogen (MachH<sub>2</sub>); Illinois, Indiana, Michigan

#### **Appalachian Hydrogen Hub**

Appalachian Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub (ARCH<sub>2</sub>); West Virginia, Ohio, Pennsylvania

#### Mid-Atlantic Hydrogen Hub

Mid-Atlantic Clean Hydrogen Hub (MACH<sub>2</sub>); Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey

#### **Gulf Coast Hydrogen Hub**

HyVelocity Hydrogen

Ensuring the highest level of operational efficiency calls for strategic collaboration with the right partner. Emerson is uniquely positioned to equip customers with industry-leading technologies and deep expertise throughout the hydrogen value chain.

# **Optimizing the Hydrogen Value Chain**

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